

# *Hampshire Studies 1997*

Proceedings of the  
HAMPSHIRE FIELD CLUB  
AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Volume 52



1997

Published by the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society

*Cover: Beaulieu Abbey under excavation*

The Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society was founded in 1885 and for over one hundred years has been Hampshire's most active association for the study of the county's past and natural history. It has a regularly issued journal, *Hampshire Studies* (formerly the *Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society*, and still named as such for the purposes of academic references), that publishes articles on natural history, geology, landscape, archaeology, history, historic buildings and industrial monuments.

Articles intended for publication should be sent to Dr A C King, Dept Archaeology, King Alfred's University College, Winchester, Hampshire SO22 4NR, from whom Instructions for Contributors can also be obtained. All articles are refereed by academic consultants, and are prepared for publication by a team of subject editors, from whom advice can also be obtained by prospective authors considering the submission of a paper for publication.

Publication of an article in *Hampshire Studies* does not imply that the Field Club endorses the views expressed. Although the Editorial Board endeavours to publish accurate and meaningful research, responsibility for the factual content and opinions expressed remains that of the individual authors.

Grateful acknowledgement is made to the following organisations for their financial assistance towards the costs of production of *Hampshire Studies 1997*.

Tesco plc (Adam et al.)  
Alfred McAlpine Construction Ltd (Ford et al.)  
Southampton City Museums (Garner et al.)  
Hampshire County Museums Service (Barton, Burns and Allen)  
King Alfred's College, Winchester (Roberts and Grover)  
Winchester City Museum (Denford)

*Editorial Board*

A C King BA, PhD, FSA (Chairman, Archaeology); Stella Fletcher BA, PhD (Local History); A Hopley BA, PhD (Business Editor); E Roberts BA, MA (Historic Buildings); G Soffe BA, Dipl Arch (Archaeology)

© Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society 1997

ISSN 1368-2709

Produced for the Field Club by Archetype IT Ltd, Stow-on-the-Wold  
web site <http://www.archetype-it.com>

Printed by Biddles, Guildford

## CONTENTS

The Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society		iv
Publications currently available		v
<b>Articles</b>		
N J Adam, R Seager Smith, R J C Smith and others	<i>An early Romano-British settlement and prehistoric field boundaries at Dairy Lane, Nursling, Southampton</i>	1
S Ford and others	<i>Excavation of Saxon structures and Bronze Age features at Bentley Green Farm, Bentley, Hampshire, 1994</i>	59
M F Garner, J Vincent and J I McKinley	<i>Further Middle Saxon evidence at Cook Street, Southampton (SOU 567)</i>	77
C K Currie	<i>A possible ancient water channel around Woodmill and Gater's Mill in the historic manor of South Stoneham</i>	89
K J Barton, R B Burns and D Allen	<i>Archaeological excavations at the 'Wine Press', Beaulieu Abbey, 1987-1989</i>	107
E Roberts and P Grover	<i>Elizabethan riding stables at Chawton and their context</i>	151
C K Currie	<i>An archaeological assessment of a garden structure at Langton House, Milnthorpe Lane, Winchester, Hampshire</i>	165
<b>Notes</b>		
G T Denford	<i>A Romano-British intaglio from Headbourne Worthy, Hampshire</i>	177
J P McAleer	<i>The Romanesque facade of Winchester Cathedral: corrections and additions</i>	178
<b>Index</b>		
A C King	<i>A classified author and title index to Proceedings 41-50 (1985-1995) and to other Field Club publications issued during the period</i>	179

THE HAMPSHIRE FIELD CLUB AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

(reg. charity no. 243773)

<i>President</i>	Miss Gill Rushton
<i>General Secretary</i>	Mr D Allen
<i>Hon Treasurer</i>	Mrs S McKenzie
<i>Hon Membership Secretary</i>	Mrs Claire Skinner 28 Harvest Close Badger Farm Winchester Hampshire SO22 4DW
<i>Hon Librarian</i>	Dr C Woolgar The Library Southampton University

For information about the Hampshire Field Club and how to join it, please write to the Membership Secretary at the address above. Current subscription rates for 1997 are £10 per year for ordinary members, and £12 for joint membership. Benefits of membership include two annual *Newsletters*, information about the many events that the Field Club organises, and preferential rates when purchasing *Hampshire Studies* and the other publications of the Field Club.

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE SOCIETY

### *Proceedings*

Between 1885 and 1966, *Proceedings* were published in Parts, usually three to a volume; only limited volumes are still available. From 1967 to date, *Proceedings* have been published as a single annual volume; volumes 24–51 are still available.

For details of availability of back numbers of *Proceedings*, and current prices for members and non-members, contact the Publications Stockholder (address below).

### *Monographs*

**1 The Archaeology of Hampshire**

S J Shennan and R T Schadla-Hall (eds), 1981  
ISBN 0 907473 00 8

**2 The Prehistoric Settlement at Winnall Down, Winchester**

P J Fasham, 1985  
ISBN 0 907473 01 6

**3 Excavations on the Romano-British Small town at Neatham, Hampshire, 1969–1979**

M Millett and D Graham, 1986  
ISBN 0 907473 03 2

**4 A Banjo Enclosure in Micheldever Wood, Hampshire**

P J Fasham, 1987  
ISBN 0 907473 04 0

**5 An Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Alton, Hampshire**

V I Evison, 1988  
ISBN 0 907473 05 9

**6 The Archaeological Site at Easton Lane, Winchester**

P J Fasham, D E Farwell and R J B Whinney, 1989  
ISBN 0 907473 06 7

**7 Archaeology and the M3**

P J Fasham and R J B Whinney, 1991  
ISBN 0 907473 07 5

**8 Romsey Abbey, Report on the Excavations 1973–91**

Ian R Scott, 1996  
ISBN 0 907473 09 1

All monographs are available. For details of current prices for members and non-members, contact:  
Publications Stockholder, Hampshire Field Club, Hampshire Record Office, Sussex Street, Winchester,  
SO23 8TH